

Cartridge-type Chemical Vapour Locks® from TECHAP

Patent pending



- Absorption of hazardous and pollutant chemical vapours produced during the filling, decanting and draining of closed pressureless storage tanks and containers
- □ For all current chemicals, acids, lyes, oils and solvents
- **□** For removal of CO₂ from air when storing demineralised water
- For extracting humidity from gas atmospheres for materials which absorb humidity (H₂SO₄)
- Suitable for installation in enclosed and outside positions
- **Ease of handling, with problem-free cartridge exchange**
- Protects against emissions
- □ Sterile filtration
- □ Pressure vacuum breakers

Chemical vapour locks from TECHAP

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Environmental protection and operational safety

In the chemicals industry, decanting and emptying processes involving liquid chemicals is a daily activity in many different types of application. It is not a rare occurrence for large quantities of poisonous vapours to be released in the process; these can be harmful to health and can form explosive gas-air mixes.

The evaporation rate depends on many factors, but the estimated quantity involved is massive: in Germany alone, around 700,000-800,000 tonnes of chemicals (excluding petrol) are decanted every year, and as a result polluting our environment, attacking machinery and also posing a potential health risk. By contrast, using TECHAP chemical vapour locks for closed pressureless storage tanks and containers, transport contaners and replacement containers guarantees high levels of operational safety and environmental protection. The dangerous exchange of chemicals is made easy, and safe.

In the standard finish, the chemical vapour locks are PVC containers with a transparent cylinder section, based on a cartridge system. The binding agent which absorbs the harmful vapours which are created is located here in the filter bag, which is subsequently disposed of with the used binding agent.

TECHAP has the right solution for all currently-used chemicals. Existing old-style chemical vapour locks with a loose binding agent can be retrofitted cost-favourably for cartridge operation. In addition, we are always ready to develop individually-customised solutions to satisfy your requirements.

Our wealth of experience of chemical materials, their characteristics and the legal regulations pertaining to them make us the ideal partner for companies In the chemicals value-added chain.

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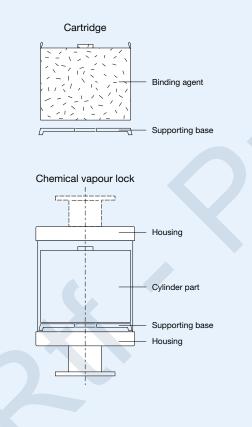
Subject to technical modifications.

Chemical vapour locks Design / Advice on installation

Design

All our chemical vapour locks are based on the cartridge system. In this design, the binding agent is already contained in the filter bag, which is subsequently disposed of with the used binding agent. In the standard finish, the housing is in PVC with a transparent cylinder section. For models with the additional label "G", the housing is in PP, with a glass cylinder. The housing can also be supplied in the V4A steels (e.g. 1.4571 stainless steel) or PVDF. No materials containing asbestos or silicone are used in the manufacture of these items.

As a special finish, chemical vapour locks can also be manufactured to withstand pressures of up to 6bar. Models above the size of the SL5 can also be equipped for use in outside situations, with a self-regulating heating element. The element is then integrated into the filter bag. To protect the binding agent against the rain, a rain protector is required. Other than to change the cartridges, no maintenance is needed. The consumption of binding agents BM1 and BM4 is shown by the change in the colour indicators.



Advice regarding retrofitting kits

Existing old-style chemical vapour locks with a loose binding agent can be retrofitted cost-favourably for cartridge operation. Using cartridges makes replacing the binding agent a much more simple operation, meaning that the cost of conversion is recouped with the very first filter change.

Advice on use and installation

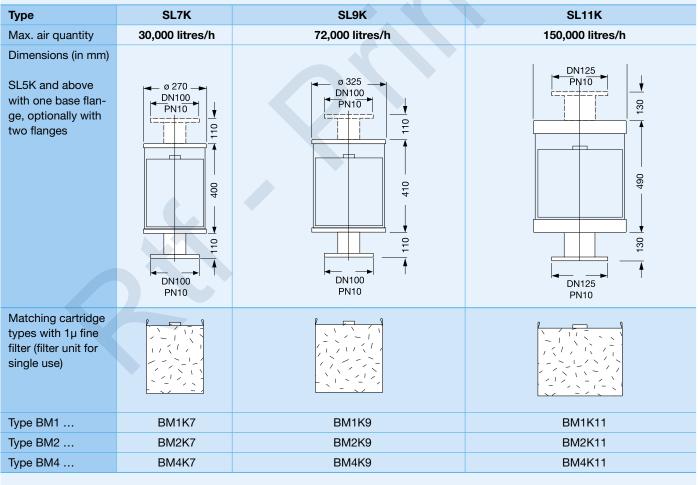
- The storage tank should not be overfilled.
- The liquid must not penetrate into the binding agent or into the cartridge.
- The fill rate as shown in the table should never be exceeded.
- With fill procedures involving compressed air, the chemical vapour lock should always be over-dimensioned by one size, in order to ensure operational safety. Installation of a quick-action shut-off device is recommended.
- Avoid sudden pressure shocks and impacts or decompressions, especially during filling procedures and when displacing pressure form the supply tank.
- With new plants, the pressure loss in accordance with the nominal flow rate for BM1 is approx. 1-10mbar. For BM2 and BM4, it is 0.5-10mbar (at nominal velocity).
- The cartridges with binding agents BM2, 2.2 and 2.3 are to be replaced at regular intervals (roughly half-yearly).
- For binding agents BM1 and BM2, the heater should only be activated when there is a risk of frost.
- For binding agent BM4, the heater should always be activated.
- With the cartridge design, the heating element is integrated into the filter bag. On site, the binding agent - e.g. BM4 - is then filled into the installed filter bag. These filter bags are to be replaced after they have been filled twice with binding agent; if binding agent BM1 is used, then the filter bag must be replaced after each use.
- The base glued to the cylinder part is always at the bottom. With the PPH finish, e.g. the SL11, the sealed-in part is similarly to be used as the base.
- If being set up outside, the chemical vapour locks must be protected against rain and sun using our rain protector
- Avoid temperatures over 50°C for PVC products, 80°C for the PP finish, and 40°C when using binding agent BM1.
- Take note of the possible heating of the storage tank through insolation. Black tanks can be heated to temperatures of up to 80°C. This temperature generates significant volumes of vaporised gas. Run-off pipes must be installed with the fall on the chemical vapour lock running away from the tank, so that no condensate can flow back.
- Always follow instructions and regulations, such as DIN, UVV, VDE, VBF, ZVEI and TA-Luft, and other national and international specifications (e.g. German water conservancy law - WHG)





Chemical vapour locks for pressureless storage tanks and containers

| Overview of type | Overview of types of chemical vapour locks for pressureless storage tanks and containers | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|---|----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Туре | BL1G | 2 x BL1GD | SL1K | SL1K SL3K | | | | | | | |
| Max. air quantity | 500 litres/h | 500 litres/h | 1,500 litres/h | 5,000 litres/h | 15,000 litres/h | | | | | | |
| Dimensions (in mm) SL5K and above with one base flan- ge, optionally with two flanges | Ø 80 G 1/2" | G 1/2" | G 3/4 G 3/6 G 3/6 G 3/4 G 3/6 G 3/6 | | PN10 PN10 PN10 PN10 PN10 PN10 PN10 PN10 | | | | | | |
| Matching cartridge types with 1µ fine filter (filter unit for single use) | EM1KBL | BM1KBL | BM1K1 | BM1K3 | BM1K5 | | | | | | |
| Type BM1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Туре ВМ2 | BM2KBL | BM2KBL | BM2K1 | BM2K3 | BM2K5 | | | | | | |
| Туре ВМ4 | BM4KBL | BM4KBL | BM4K1 | BM4K3 | BM4K5 | | | | | | |



Flanges to ANSI standard on request. Other connectors, e.g. clamp connectors, to ISO on request.





Chemical vapour locks for pressureless storage tanks and containers

Ordering data for chemical vapour lock[®] with the cartridge system

| Туре | Case Standard binding agent | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| туре | Max. air | Material | Flange/ | | BM1K | | | |
| | quantity | Lid/ | Screw | Order | | BM2K | BM4K | Weight |
| | litre/h | Cylinder | thread | No. *) | Order No. | Order No. | Order No. | in kg *) |
| BL1-G | 500 | PTFE/Glass | G 1/2" | 860 0106 | 860 4058 | 860 4044 | 860 4033 | 0,5 |
| 2x BL1-G | 500 | PTFE/Glass | G 1/2" | 860 0004 | 860 4058 | 860 4044 | 860 4033 | 1,0 |
| SL1K | 1.500 | PVC/PVC | G 3/4" | 860 4010 | 860 4011 | 860 4055 | 860 4081 | 0,3 |
| SL1KPP-PVC | 1.500 | PP/PVC | G3/4" | 860 4110 | 860 4011 | 860 4055 | 860 4081 | 0,3 |
| SL1KPP-G | 1.500 | PP/Glass | G 3/4" | 860 4035 | 860 4011 | 860 4055 | 860 4081 | 0,43 |
| SL1KVA-G | 1500 | V4A/Glass | G 3/4" PP | 860 4135 | 860 4011 | 860 4055 | 860 4081 | 1,3 |
| SL1KVA-G | 1.500 | V4A/Glass | 0 | 860 4235 | 860 4011 | 860 4055 | 860 4081 | 3,8 |
| SL3K | 5.000 | PVC/PVC | G 2" | 860 4040 | 860 4042 | 860 4056 | 860 4082 | 1,0 |
| SL3KPP-PVC | 5.000 | PP/PVC | G 2" | 860 4140 | 860 4042 | 860 4056 | 860 4082 | 0,95 |
| SL3KPP-G | 5.000 | PP/Glass | G 2" | 860 4034 | 860 4042 | 860 4056 | 860 4082 | 1,9 |
| SL3KVA-G | 5.000 | V4A/Glass | 0 | 860 4251 | 860 4042 | 860 4056 | 860 4082 | 2,2 |
| SL5K | 15.000 | PVC/PVC | 0 | 860 4045 | 860 4046 | 860 4047 | 860 4083 | 5,1 |
| SL5.2K | 15.000 | PVC/PVC | 00 | 860 4060 | 860 4046 | 860 4047 | 860 4083 | 5,7 |
| SL5KPP-PVC | 15.000 | PP/PVC | 0 | 860 4145 | 860 4046 | 860 4047 | 860 4083 | 4,6 |
| SL5.2KPP-PVC | 15.000 | PP/PVC | 00 | 860 4160 | 860 4046 | 860 4047 | 860 4083 | 5,3 |
| SL5KPP-G | 15.000 | PP/Glass | 0 | 860 4069 | 860 4046 | 860 4047 | 860 4083 | 5,2 |
| SL5.2KPP-G | 15.000 | PP/Glass | 00 | 860 4141 | 860 4046 | 860 4047 | 860 4083 | 6,9 |
| SL5KVA-G | 15.000 | V4A/Glass | O V4A | 860 4253 | 860 4046 | 860 4047 | 860 4083 | 14,4 |
| SL5.2KVA-G | 15.000 | V4A/Glass | 0 0 V4A | 860 5253 | 860 4046 | 860 4047 | 860 4083 | 16,0 |
| SL7K | 30.000 | PVC/PVC | 0 | 860 4070 | 860 4076 | 860 4071 | 860 4084 | 5,7 |
| SL7.2K | 30.000 | PVC/PVC | 00 | 860 4078 | 860 4076 | 860 4071 | 860 4084 | 6,1 |
| SL7KPP-PVC | 30.000 | PP/PVC | 0 | 860 4170 | 860 4076 | 860 4071 | 860 4084 | 5,5 |
| SL7.2KPP-PVC | 30.000 | PP/PVC | 00 | 860 4146 | 860 4076 | 860 4071 | 860 4084 | 6,8 |
| SL7KPP-G | 30.000 | PP/Glass | 0 | 860 4179 | 860 4076 | 860 4071 | 860 4084 | 8,3 |
| SL7.2KPP-G | 30.000 | PP/Glass | 00 | 860 4171 | 860 4076 | 860 4071 | 860 4084 | 8,7 |
| SL7KVA-G | 30.000 | V4A/Glass | O V 4A | 860 4255 | 860 4076 | 860 4071 | 860 4084 | 16,2 |
| SL7.2KVA-G | 30.000 | V4A/Glass | O O V 4A | 860 5255 | 860 4076 | 860 4071 | 860 4084 | 16,9 |
| SL9K | 72.000 | PVC/PVC | 0 | 860 4073 | 860 4077 | 860 4072 | 860 4085 | 5,9 |
| SL9.2K | 72.000 | PVC/PVC | 00 | 860 4074 | 860 4077 | 860 4072 | 860 4085 | 7,5 |
| SL9PP-PVC | 72.000 | PP/PVC | 0 | 860 4147 | 860 4077 | 860 4072 | 860 4085 | 5,8 |
| SL9.2KPP-PVC | 72.000 | PP/PVC | 00 | 860 4148 | 860 4077 | 860 4072 | 860 4085 | 7,4 |
| SL9KPP-G | 72.000 | PP/Glass | 0 | 860 4180 | 860 4077 | 860 4072 | 860 4085 | 11,4 |
| SL9.2KPP-G | 72.000 | PP/Glass | 00 | 860 4194 | 860 4077 | 860 4072 | 860 4085 | 13,2 |
| SL9KVA-G | 72.000 | V4A/Glass | O V4A | 860 4256 | 860 4077 | 860 4072 | 860 4085 | 16,9 |
| SL9.2KVA-G | 72.000 | V4A/Glass | O O V 4A | 860 5256 | 860 4077 | 860 4072 | 860 4085 | 17,4 |
| SL11K | 150.000 | PVC/PVC | 0 | 860 4190 | 860 4094 | 860 4096 | 860 4102 | 8,5 |
| SL11.2K | 150.000 | PVC/PVC | 00 | 860 4191 | 860 4094 | 860 4096 | 860 4102 | 9,8 |
| SL11KPP-PVC | 150.000 | PP/PVC | 0 | 860 4192 | 860 4094 | 860 4096 | 860 4102 | 8,4 |
| SL11.2KPP-PVC | 150.000 | PP/PVC | 00 | 860 4193 | 860 4094 | 860 4096 | 860 4102 | 9,0 |
| SL11KPP-PMMA | 150.000 | PP/PMMA | 0 | 860 5181 | 860 4094 | 860 4096 | 860 4102 | 13,2 |
| SL11.2KPP-PMMA | 150.000 | PP/PMMA | 00 | 860 5182 | 860 4094 | 860 4096 | 860 4102 | 15,0 |
| SL11KVA-PMMA | 150.000 | V4A/PMMA | O V4A | 860 4257 | 860 4094 | 860 4096 | 860 4102 | 21,3 |
| SL11.2KVA-PMMA | 150.000 | V4A/PMMA | O O V 4A | 860 5257 | 860 4094 | 860 4096 | 860 4102 | 26,5 |
| | | | | | | | 000 1102 | _0,0 |

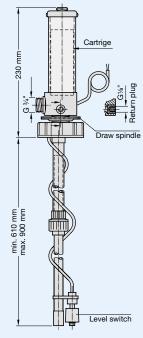
• Housing with 1 base flange • • • 2 flange (bottom and top) V4A flange from 1.4571 *) without binding agent Flanges to ANSI standard on request. Other connectors, e.g. clamp connectors, to ISO on request.

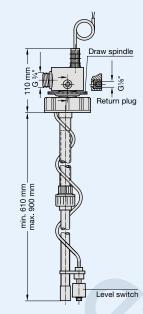


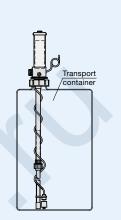
Suction lances with chemical vapour locks for transport containers and special tanks

Suction lances for gassing (ST1K) and non-gassing (TA1) liquids:

- Adjustable length
- Max. of 2 level switches (in PVC or PTFE) possible
- Level switch can be used as a closer or opener, by reversing the float
- Easy-to-handle suction lances they are simply inserted into the transport container and screwed tight
- Return flow connector with plug included in scope of delivery; if required, can be drilled through and glued to the head of the suction lance
- Special lengths on request







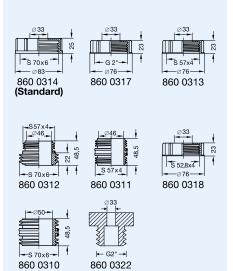
Suction lance ST1K

Suction lance TA1

Model application

| Order data Suction lances for transport containers | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Lance type | Description | | Adjustable length | Order No. | Binding agents | Туре | Order No. | | | |
| ST1K-FV for gas- | Cartridge system | 30 litres | 400600 mm | 860 4041 | Cartridges | BM1K | 860 4051 | | | |
| sing liquids | With base valve | 60 litres | 610900mm | 860 4050 | (only for | BM2K | 860 4052 | | | |
| ST1K for gassing liquids | Cartridge system No base valve Level switch at top ("full") | | 610900mm | 860 4048 | ST1K and ST1K-FV) | BM4K | 860 4080 | | | |
| TA1-FV for non- | Without cartridge system | 30 litres | 400600mm | 860 0038 | | | | | | |
| gassing liquids | With base valve | 60 litres | 610900mm | 860 0049 | | | | | | |
| TA1 for non-gas- sing liquids | Without cartridge systemNo base valveLevel switch at top ("full") | | 610900mm | 860 0039 | | \times | | | | |

| Order data Accessories | Order data Accessories | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Description | Description | Order No. | | | | | | | |
| Return flow plug for gluing | PVC, G 1/8" | 860 0333 | | | | | | | |
| Level switch | PVC, cable 3 metre*) | 350 0306 | | | | | | | |
| | PVC, cable 5 metre*) | 350 0304 | | | | | | | |
| *) contact load 60V, 300mA | Teflon, cable 5 metre*) | 350 0316 | | | | | | | |
| Retainer for level switch | PVC or PP, adjustable | 860 0321 | | | | | | | |
| Thread adaptor | equal to 70x6 | 860 0310 | | | | | | | |
| | equal to 57 x 4 | 860 0311 | | | | | | | |
| | Reducer 70x6/57x4 | 860 0312 | | | | | | | |
| | G 2" | 860 0317 | | | | | | | |
| Draw spindle | Thread 57x4 | 860 0313 | | | | | | | |
| | Thread 70x6 (standard) | 860 0314 | | | | | | | |
| | Thread 52,8 x 4 | 860 0318 | | | | | | | |
| | External thread | 860 0322 | | | | | | | |

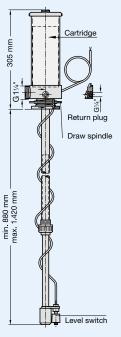


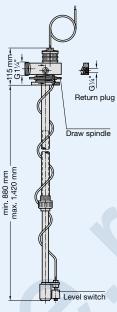


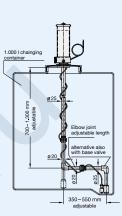
Suction lances with chemical vapour locks for 1,000 litre replacement containers and others

Suction lances for gassing (ST2K) and non-gassing (TA1) liquids:

- Adjustable length
- Max. of 2 level switches (in PVC or PTFE) possible
- Level switch can be used as a closer or opener, by reversing the float
- Easy-to-handle suction lances they are simply inserted into the transport container and screwed tight
- Return flow connector with plug included in scope of delivery; if required, can be drilled through and glued to the head of the suction lance
- Special lengths on request







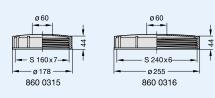
Suction lance ST2K

Suction lance TA2

Model application

| Order data Suction lances for transport containers | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|---------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Lance type | Description | | Adjustable length | Order No. | Binding agents | Туре | Order No. | | | |
| ST2K-FV for gas- | Cartridge system | | 7001,300mm | 860 4186 | Cartridges | BM1K | 860 4011 | | | |
| sing liquids | With base valve | | | | (only for | BM2K | 860 4055 | | | |
| ST2K for gassing liquids | Cartridge systemNo base valveLevel switch at top ("full") | | 700 1,300 mm | 860 4187 | ST2K and ST2K-FV) | BM4K | 860 4081 | | | |
| TA2-FV for non- gassing liquids | Without cartridge systemWith base valve | | 700 1,300 mm | 860 0185 | | | | | | |
| TA2 for non-gas- sing liquids | Without cartridge systemNo base valveLevel switch at top ("full") | | 700 1,300 mm | 860 0183 | | \prec | | | | |

| Order data Accessories | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Description | Description | Order No. | | | | | | |
| Return flow plug for gluing | PVC, G 1/4" | 860 0334 | | | | | | |
| Level switch | PVC, cable 3 metre*) | 350 0306 | | | | | | |
| | PVC, cable 5 metre*) | 350 0304 | | | | | | |
| *) contact load 60V, 300mA | Teflon, cable 5 metre*) | 350 0316 | | | | | | |
| Retainer for level switch | PVC | 860 0321 | | | | | | |
| Elbow joint | PVC, removable | 860 0319 | | | | | | |
| | PPH, removable | 860 0320 | | | | | | |
| Screw lid | S 160x7mm | 860 0315 | | | | | | |
| | S 240 x 6 mm | 860 0316 | | | | | | |

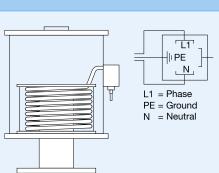






Additional equipment and accessories Heater units/Rain protector

Heater units for SL5K ... SL11K



For binding agents BM1 and BM2, the heater should only be activated when there is a risk of frost. For BM4, the heater should always be activated.



| | Description | Suitable for types | Order No. |
|---------|--|--------------------|-----------|
| | HE1 Self-regulating heater 230 V, 50/60 Hz, 0,3 A | SL5/7/9K | 860 0059 |
| | HE2 Self-regulating heater 230 V, 50/60 Hz, 0,3 A | SL11K | 860 0198 |
| is I | Ex-Schutz Zone 1 explosion protection for heater | SL5/7/9/11K | 860 0199 |
| | Temperature switch for für He1 und He2 Switch-on temperature can be selected > 0°C; Power supply 230V, 50/60Hz; Relay contact load max. 0.5A inductive | SL5/7/9/11K | 860 0201 |
| | | | |

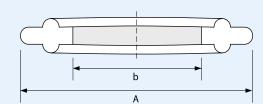
| Rain protectors for types SL3K SL11K | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Dimensions | Description | Suitable for types | Order No. | | | | | | |
| | RH1PP rain protector in PP B = 280 mm, H = 140 mm | SL3K SL7K | 860 0087 | | | | | | |
| | RH2PP rain protector in PP B = 500 mm , H = 180 mm | SL9K SL11K | 860 0197 | | | | | | |
| T | RH3VA rain protector in V4A B = 400 mm , H = 120 mm | SL5K and SL7K | 860 4196 | | | | | | |
| B | RH4VA rain protector in V4A B = 500 mm, H = 180 mm | SL9K and SL11K | 860 4197 | | | | | | |

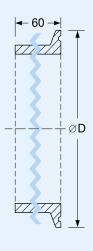


Additional equipment and accessories Clamp connectors/Pressure vacuum breakers

Clamp connectors to ISO 2852 and accessories

Instead of flanges or screw threads, chemical vapour locks can be equipped with clamp connectors in rigid PVC or V4A, for a supplementary charge. Please quote order number. Clips and seals are ordered separately.

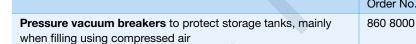






| Nominal | Nominal diameter Measure- ment D PVC clamp conn. | | V4A clamp conn. | Viton seal | PTFE seal | Clips | |
|---------|---|-------|-----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| mm | inch | mm | Order-No. | Order-No. | Order-No. | Order-No. | Order-No. |
| 25,0 | 1 | 50,5 | 860 0325 | 860 0335 | 860 4325 | 860 4425 | 860 4525 |
| 33,7 | 1 1/4 | 50,5 | 860 0326 | 860 0336 | 860 4326 | 860 4426 | 860 4526 |
| 40,0 | 1 1/2 | 64,0 | 860 0327 | 860 0337 | 860 4327 | 860 4427 | 860 4527 |
| 51,0 | 2 | 77,5 | 860 0328 | 860 0338 | 860 4328 | 860 4428 | 860 4528 |
| 63,5 | 2 1/2 | 91,0 | 860 0329 | 860 0339 | 860 4329 | 860 4429 | 860 4529 |
| 76,1 | 2 3/4 | 91,0 | 860 0330 | 860 0340 | 860 4330 | 860 4430 | 860 4530 |
| 88,9 | 3 | 106,0 | 860 0331 | 860 0341 | 860 4331 | 860 4431 | 860 4531 |
| 101,6 | 4 | 119,0 | 860 0332 | 860 0342 | 860 4332 | 860 4432 | 860 4532 |

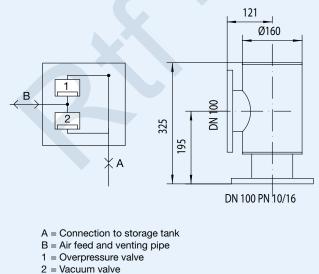
Pressure vacuum breakers

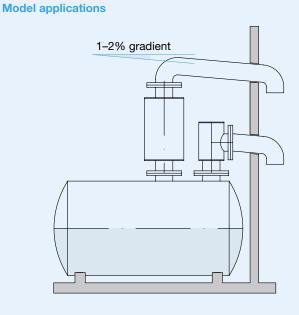


Order No. Description

PVC, can be glued in, ∅90 mm Can be pre-set to 15-20mbar

Dimensions (in mm)



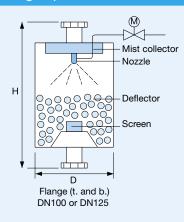






Additional equipment and accessories Waste gas pre-washer/Quick-acting fill protector

Waste gas pre-washer for SL3K-SL11K



Types

Pre-washers are available in three sizes. They are equipped with a mist collector, a spray nozzle, a deflector, a DN10 splash water connection for demineralised water (where there is a purity requirement), and 2 flanges top and bottom (DN100 or DN125, or G 2").



Water spray connector
 Waste gas pre-washer
 max. 5 m³/h
 2 x G2" connectors
 Dimensions as per SL3 K

Note

Highly concentrated chemicals such as hydrochloric acid (above a 33% concentration) or ammonium hydroxide (above a 25% concentration) are highly gassing and thus consume disproportionately high amounts of binding agent. To normalise consumption, use of a waste gas pre-washer is recommended. It significantly reduces the concentration in the waste gas, thus prolonging the lifetime of the downstream cartridges considerably.

| Description | Volume of waste gas | D (mm) | H (mm) | DN | Flow resistance with rated load | Splash water max. | Weight | Order No. |
|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------|-----------|
| Waste gas pre-washer | up to 5 m ³ /h | 160 | 400 | G2" | approx. 0,5 1 mbar | 25 l/h | 2 kg | 860 2030 |
| Waste gas pre-washer | 50 m³/h | 260 | 710 | 100 | approx. 0,5 1 mbar | 50 l/h | 8 kg | 860 2050 |
| Waste gas pre-washer | 150 m³/h | 415 | 770 | 125 | approx. 0,5 1 mbar | 90 l/h | 13 kg | 860 2150 |

Quick-acting fill protector



To safeguard the storage tank when using a compressed air feed from the feed tank, TECHAP offers its quick-acting fill protector as a complete unit (fast-closing valve including control unit, sensor and bypass valve with pipework) in nominal diameters DN 32, 40, 50, 65 and 80. There is a choice of the following materials: PVC, PP, VA (1.4571) and St.37.

The problem

If the feed tank is impinged with compressed air to drive the liquid into the storage tank or even just to maintain the flow, then the vapour-saturated volume of compressed air - i.e. two to three times the volume of the feed tank - will have to be disposed of as soon as the feed tank is empty. Since this exhaust air arrives at the storage tank at a speed between 20 and 30 times the normal rate, no cleaning device will be able to clean this volume and discharge it instantly, with the result that the storage tank (which is designed for pressureless operation) can be impinged with a pressure of up to 3bar, at least for a short while. In the case of a specified fill rate of 15m3/h, for example, then depending on the size of the pipes and the pressure, an exhaust air volume of up to 300-450m3/h may result.

TECHAP chemical vapour locks have been designed for a nominal fill rate and must not be loaded above that rate. Surge chambers or washers experience breakthrough, without performing their actual task of cleaning the air.

Information on fill rates is to be checked in all instances, especially for filling using compressed air. For example, in the case of a pressing power of 2bar in a DN 50 pipe (not taking into account the relative heights and without reducing the crosssection), a fill rate of possibly 50-80m³/h will be realised.

The chemical vapour trap must be designed to accommodate this rate, or the size of the pipe reduced to ensure that the indicated fill rate is observed (please refer to container licensing and other regulations). Installing a baffle in the fill pipe is recommended.

The solution

Since the supplier cannot as a rule be expected to prevent break-through of air consistently and without exception during manual operations, installing a quickacting gate valve in the fill pipe is essential.

The precondition for the fault-free function of the chemical vapour lock is that the fill data assumed in the model, in particular the fill rate and the velocity of the waste gas, are correctly adjusted and maintained.

Notes

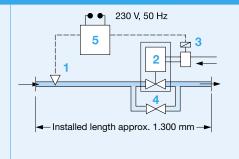
With fill procedures involving compressed air, the TECHAP chemical vapour lock should always be over-dimensioned by one size, in order to ensure operational safety.





Additional equipment and accessories Quick-acting fill protector

Schematic diagram for the quick-acting fill protector



- 1 Measurement sensor
- 2 Quick-acting gate valve (pneumatic)
- 3 Pneumatic control valve
- 4 Manual bypass valve 5 Control unit

Order data Quick-acting fill protector

| Description | | Connector | | Orde | er No. | | | |
|--|---|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|
| | | | PVC | PP | VA | St37 | | |
| Quick-acting gate valve | V | DN32 | 860 0023 | | | | | |
| Complete unit with pipework and | V | DN40 | 860 0024 | 860 0842 | 860 0015 | 860 0036 | | |
| including control unit and sensor V = Screw connector | V | DN50 | 860 0021 | 860 0843 | 860 0016 | 860 0037 | | |
| F = Flange | V | DN65 | 860 0019 | 860 0844 | 860 0017 | 860 0038 | | |
| | F | DN80 | 860 0022 | 860 0845 | 860 0018 | 860 0039 | | |

Accessories for guick-acting fill protector

| Accessories for quick-act | Dimensions [mm] | Description | Description | Order No. |
|---------------------------|--|--|---|-----------|
| | | Vall-mounted housing for control unit (without switches and without binding post) | IP 54 | 860 0025 |
| | $G_{1}^{H} \xrightarrow{0-ring} Appliance plug Cx$ | G1" sensor with Cx appliance plug | Ceramic in PVC casing, non-metallic | 860 0027 |
| 21111111 | | RS1 control unit in plug-in housing, Dimensions in mm, 230V power supply, sensitivity and delay time pre-set. | Contact load: 230 V AC, 0.5A inductive, earth externally, change-over contact | 860 0028 |

For quick-acting gate valves and valves, see the ball valve product area

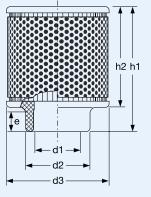




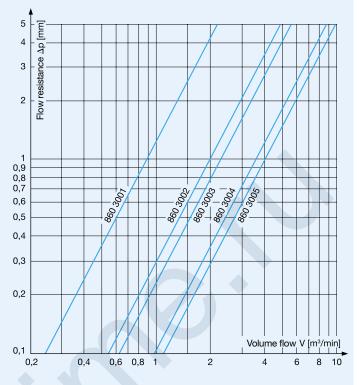
Additional equipment and accessories Dust filters

Dust filters





- Up to 8,000 litres of air per minute, in both directions
- Filter fineness <2µm absolute
- Low pressure loss see diagram
- Non-metallic, using plastic material with a flexible connector
- Suitable for breathing filters
- Easy assembly using a strap retainer, easy to replace
- As a pre-filter for TECHAP chemical vapour locks or as an independent (stand-alone) dust filter



| Item | Nominal capacity | Dimensions in mm | | | lns dep | ert oth | Weight | V2A strap retainer to fasten filter | | |
|-----------|---------------------|------------------|-----|-----|------------|------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|
| Order No. | m³/min | d1 | d2 | d3 | h1 | h2 | | е | | Order No. |
| 860 3001 | 1 | 50 | 65 | 110 | 120 | 95 | | 20 | 160 g | 860 3021 |
| 860 3002 | 2 | 75 | 90 | 130 | 150 | 125 | | 20 | 240 g | 860 3022 |
| 860 3003 | 4 | 75 | 90 | 160 | 165 | 140 | | 25 | 380 g | 860 3022 |
| 860 3004 | 6 | 100 | 120 | 230 | 160 | 120 | | 30 | 680 g | 860 3023 |
| 860 3005 | 8 | 100 | 115 | 175 | 300 | 250 | | 35 | 770 g | 860 3023 |

02.1-12



Binding agent/Model reactions/Chemicals which can be processed

| Binding agents | | | |
|--------------------|---|----------------|------------------|
| Binding agent Type | Description | Disposal | Bulk density |
| BM1 | Calcium hydrate with colour indicator (bluish discolouration), when reacting with acid vapours, stable salts are produced | Domestic waste | approx. 0.95kg/l |
| BM2 | Various activated carbon types, with no colour indicator (smell test or test stick) - various types and particle sizes | Special waste | approx. 0.55kg/l |
| BM2.1 | Special activated carbon type (on request) | | |
| BM2.2 | Special binding agent (on request) | | |
| BM4 | Air-drying agent with colour indicator, can be reprocessed by heating to approx. 70-80°C | | <u>~</u> |

Note

for new plants, the pressure loss is approx. 1-10 mbar, in accordance with the nominal throughput for BM1. At nominal velocity!

Note on disposal:

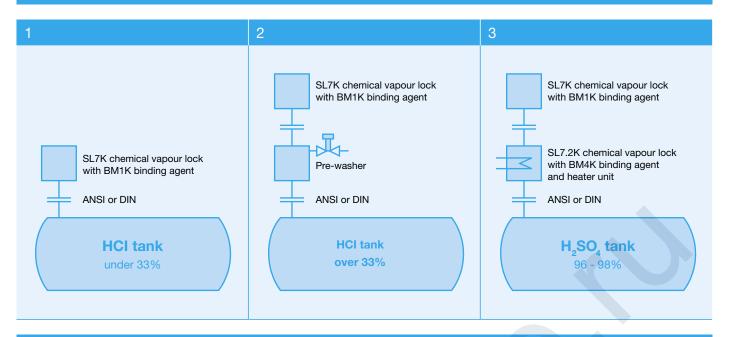
all information regarding disposal is offered as a recommendation, and requires clarification with the responsible authorities and supervisory bodies.

| Model reactions for binding agents | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Binding agent BM1 | Binding agent BM4 | | | |
| Binding agent BM1 largely comprises calcium hydroxide with a colour indicator. | 1 litre of BM4 moisture binding agent (bulk density = 805 g/l), at 20°C and 1.000mbar air pressure takes up around 25 per cent by weight of its own bulk density: 805 g/l/4 = 201 g water/litre of BM4 binding agent | | | |
| Model reactions with hydrochloric acid Ca(OH) ₂ + 2HCl = Ca(Cl) ₂ + $2H_2O$ | | | | |
| Consumption at 20°C per 10m3 30% waste gases, approx. 260 g. | 120 – [°] E | | | |
| Model reaction with carbon dioxide $Ca(OH)_2 + CO_2 = CaCO_3 + H_2O$ | | | | |
| Consumption per 10m3 air approx. 8g. Despite the low consump- tion, the binding agent should be replaced in all cases at least once a year, to avoid formation of corridors and crusts. After a longer period in use, the colour indicator may become less active! | 60 - 40 - H 20 - | | | |
| For CO_2 removal, we recommend the use of the nearest size chemical vapour lock for the respective application, to increase the dwell time. | 0 | | | |

| Chemicals which can be processed | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|--|
| Chemical description | Chemical Formula | Chemical description | Chemical Formula | |
| Aluminium chloride | AICI | Monoethanolamine | C ₂ H ₇ OH | |
| Formic acid | HCO ₂ H | Sodium hypochloride | NaClO/H ₂ O | |
| Aluminium sulphate (hygroscopic) | AISO ₄ | Sodium bisulphate | NaHSO | |
| Sulfamic acid | H ₂ NSO ₃ H | Sodium phosphate | Na ₃ PO ₄ | |
| Ammonium hydroxide *) | $NH_3 + H_2O$ | Soda lye | NaOH/H ₂ O | |
| Acrylic acid | $C_{3}H_{4}O_{3}$ | Oleum (half filtering speed) | $H_2SO_4 + SO_3$ | |
| Acetone Carbon dioxide (v-max. = 50% CO2) | C ₃ H ₆ O | Phosphoric acid (any concentration) | H ₃ PO ₄ | |
| Ethanoic acid | CH₃COOH | Nitric acid (any concentration) | HNO ₃ | |
| Ferrous chloride | FeCl ₂ | Hydrochloric acid **) | HCI | |
| Ferric chloride | FeCl ₃ | Sulphuric acid ***) | H_2SO_4 | |
| Formaldehyde in water | HCHO+H ₂ O | Solution of hydrogen sulphide (toxic) | H,S/H,O | |
| Hydrofluoric acid | HF+H ₂ O | Sulphurous acid (approx. 6% in water) | H,SO,H,O | |
| Hydroxypropionic acid | CH ₃ CH(OH)CO ₂ H | Triethanolamine (hygroscopic) | N(CH,CH,OH) | |
| Diamide hydrate (toxic) | N_2H_4/H_2O | Toluene | C ₆ H ₅ CH ₃ | |
| Potassium hypochloride | KCIO/H ₂ O | Xylene | $C_{6}H_{4}(CH_{3})_{2}$ | |
| Carbon dioxide | CO2 | | <u> </u> | |
| Further chemicals on request. | | *) 24-26%, only decant with transfer pipe and pump (v = max. 50%) | | |

**) 30-33%, 33% solution only with pre-washer)
 ***) any concentration, with 96% acid possibly may require feed air drying



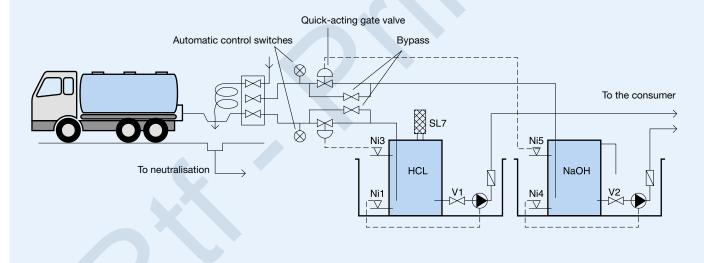


Decanting station with compressed air displacement

Installation of the quick-acting gate valve fill protector is urgently recommended if decanting involves use of compressed air.

Note

Here it is not only the exhaust air from the storage tank which needs to be cleaned, but also the compressed air from the feed tank, and taking into account the pressure being used for the entire volume being treated. If using the quick-acting gate valve as a fill shut-off in the event that the level is exceeded, the bypass valve must also be operated automatically.



Retrofitting kits for old-style non-cartridge chemical vapour locks

The cartridge insert simplifies the process to replace the binding agent considerably, with the result that the cost of conversion is already recouped on the next refill of agent.

Conversion process

SL1 (PVC) no conversion required

SL1 (PP/PVC, PP/Glass, VA/Glass)

- Base parts and lid must be replaced and the tie rods need to be moved to the outside
- SL3 Unscrew nozzle heads (sieve parts)
- **SL5** Remove all nozzles completely and insert the supplied supporting plate
- SL7 as for SL5
- **SL9K** Only supplied to date as SL9K (no conversion required)
- **SL11** Remove all nozzles and the fine filter, and move the tierods to the outside using the screw-on fixtures

General comments: converting the SL3-SL11 in the PP finish requires the tie rods to be moved to the outside.

| Retrofitting kits for existing chemical vapour locks without a cartridge system | | | | | | |
|---|----------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|--|
| Old type | New type | PVC finish Order No. | Parts supplied | PP finish Order No. | Parts supplied | |
| SL1 | SL1K | | | 860 7701 | 4 screw-on fixtures | |
| SL3 | SL3K | | | 860 7703 | for tie-rods | |
| SL5 | SL5K | 860 7005 | | 860 7705 | 1 supporting plate 4 screw-on fixtures for tie-rods | |
| SL7 | SL7K | 860 7007 | 1 Supporting plate | 860 7707 | | |
| | SL9K | | | | existing only like SL9K | |
| SL11 | SL11K | - | | 860 7711 | 1 supporting plate and 4 screw-on fixtures for tie-rods | |

| Retrofitting kits for existing chemical vapour locks with a heating unit | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|--|--|
| Old type New type | | Order No. | Parts supplied | | |
| SL5 | SL5K 860 7721 | | | | |
| SL7 | SL7 SL7K | | Creatial astroides have | | |
| | SL9K | | Special cartridge bag | | |
| SL11 | SL11K | 860 7723 | | | |



TECHAP is a leading provider of products for process engineering and customer-specific process solutions. Our products contribute to simplifying operating flows and operating processes and increasing operational safety. Since our products are standardised, they can be supplied to very short deadlines anywhere in the world.

The realisation of customised solutions is part of our work. We manufacture products which are precisely tailored to customer requirements. Flexibility and co-operation are instinctive to us.



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micro-filtration

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Our product range for industrial uses includes



Chemical vapour locks

for absorption of hazardous and pollutant chemical vapours produced during the filling, decanting and draining of closed pressureless storage tanks and contai-



Part-turn valve actuators impinged on both sides or with a spring return Pivoting angle: 90°, 120°, 180°, 360° Torque 5-1,600 Nm with the Miller Twin-Ball-System®



Process valves

TECHAP process valves are acid- and lye-resistant complete control units for practically all procedures involving ion exchange, such as water softening and



Valves

Ceramic flat slide valves Motor and pneumatic ball valves Ball check valves Injection valves and on-off valves



Special valves

e.g. our 6-way injection and on-off valve for chromatographic analysis



Jet pumps

with performance adjustment, for suction, thinning, conveying and creating a vacuum; resistant to chemicals, with a choice of propellant, e.g.: water, liquid propellants, air, gases











UV radiation disinfection units

for sterilising water, with subsequent

automatic, computer-controlled precision dosing, with 1-5 weighing points, dosing with digital quantity specification, networked weighing and dosing PCs with printer and data storage



Processing plants

Cation-anion-desalination plant Filtration plants (sand filter/activated carbon filter) Water softening plants Discharge-neutralisation plants Ion exchange resins





Process control units

for measurement, switching and regulation of time-dependent, volume-dependent or rate-dependent processes Freely programmable, capable of being equipped for unattended operation with feedback on function and fault correction

Metrology

Series of meters in DIN housings, controller-governed in SMD engineering with diagnostic-event memory

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